According to various scholars and sources, **Pentecostalism and Charismatic Christianity** are considered the fastest-growing religious movements globally. This growth is primarily attributed to religious conversion.

Here's a summary of the trends:

- **Rapid Growth:** Pentecostalism has seen exponential growth, from less than a million adherents in 1900 to projections of reaching a billion by 2050. Some scholars even claim it's the fastest-growing religious phenomenon in human history.
- **Global South:** The most rapid growth of Christianity, including Pentecostal and Charismatic movements, is occurring in the Global South, particularly in Africa, Asia, and Latin America.
- **Factors Contributing to Growth:** Several factors contribute to this growth, including:
    - **Religious Conversion:** A significant driver is the conversion of individuals to Pentecostal and Charismatic Christianity.
    - **High Birth Rates:** In regions like sub-Saharan Africa, high birth rates contribute to the overall increase in the Christian population.
    - **Evangelical Outreach:** Active outreach in rural areas, particularly in Asia, plays a role in the growth.
    - **Charismatic Influence:** The influence of charismatic practices and beliefs is a significant factor in the growth in various regions.
    - **Grassroots Movements:** Dynamic and personal approaches to faith in grassroots movements attract new believers.
    - **Underground Churches:** In some areas with restrictions, like Vietnam and Iran, underground churches contribute to growth.

While other Christian denominations are also growing, the Pentecostal and Charismatic branches are consistently highlighted as experiencing the most rapid expansion worldwide.